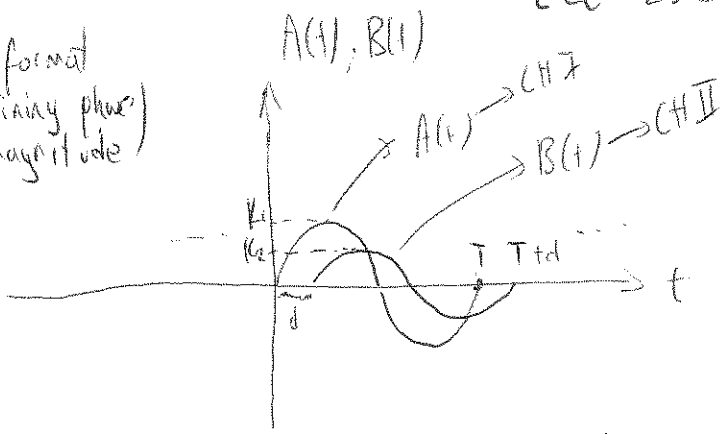


YT format
(determining phase
and magnitude)



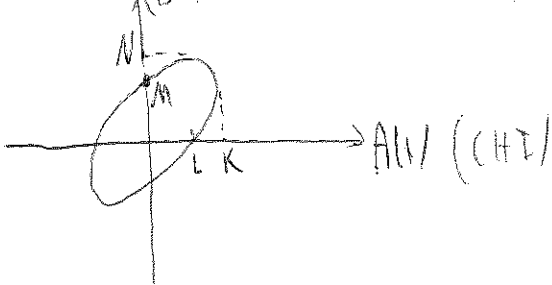
$$\angle A - \angle B = \theta = \frac{d}{T} \times 360 \quad [A \text{ is leading } B \text{ with } \theta \text{ degrees}]$$

$$H_1(j\omega) = \frac{A(j\omega)}{B(j\omega)} \Rightarrow \angle H_1(j\omega) = \angle A(j\omega) - \angle B(j\omega) = \theta \quad (\text{positive})$$

$$H_2(j\omega) = \frac{B(j\omega)}{A(j\omega)} \Rightarrow \angle H_2(j\omega) = \angle B(j\omega) - \angle A(j\omega) = -\theta \quad (\text{negative})$$

$$|H_1(j\omega)| = \frac{K_1}{K_2} \quad |H_2(j\omega)| = \frac{K_2}{K_1}$$

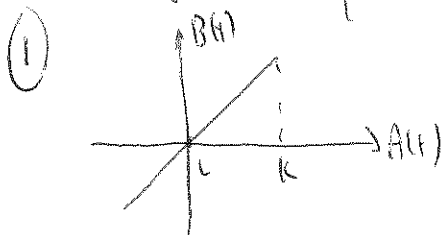
XV format
B(t) (CH II)



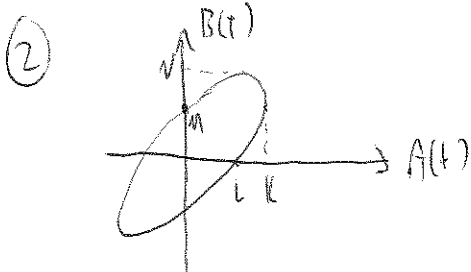
$$\theta = \text{Arc Sin} \left(\frac{M}{N} \right) = \text{Arc Sin} \left(\frac{L}{K} \right)$$

can be negative or positive

Various possible XV formats

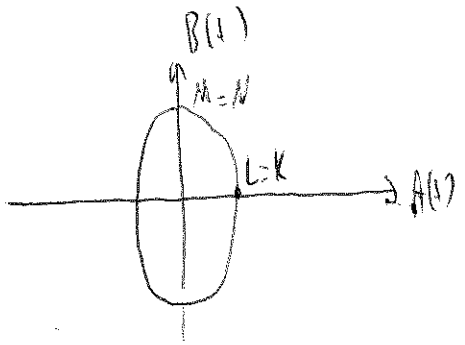


$$\theta = \text{Arc Sin} \left(\frac{L}{K} \right) = \text{Arc Sin} \left(\frac{0}{K} \right) = 0^\circ$$



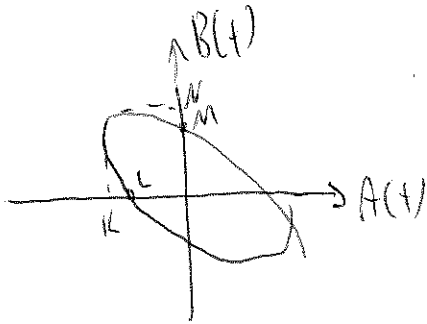
$$0^\circ < \theta < 90^\circ \quad \text{or} \quad -90^\circ < \theta < 0^\circ$$

3



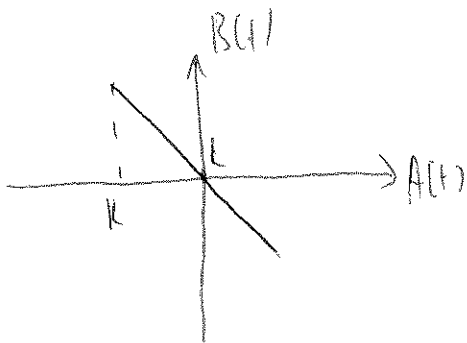
$$\theta = \text{Arcsin}\left(\frac{M}{M}\right) = \text{Arcsin}\left(\frac{L}{K}\right) = 90^\circ$$

4



$$90^\circ < \theta < 180^\circ \quad -180^\circ < \theta < -90^\circ$$

5



$$\theta = 180^\circ$$